

Arabic For Beginners Book 3

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The Arabic Alphabet

الحروف الهجائية العربية

أ	ب	ت	ث	ج
ALIF	BAA	TAA	THAA	JIIM
ح	خ	د	ذ	ر
HAA	KHAA	DAAL	DHAAL	RAA
ز	س	ش	ص	ض
ZAY	SIIN	SHIIN	SAAD	DAAD
ط	ظ	ع	غ	ف
TAA	DHAA	'AAYN	GHAYN	FAA
ق	ك	ل	م	ن
QAAF	KAAF	LAAM	MIIM	NOON
هـ	و	ي		
HAA	WAW	YAA		

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Lesson – 1


Fat-hah




INTRODUCTION:

Fat-hah is a vowel (sign). It is written above the Arabic letter and it denotes the sound “A” like in the words BAT, HAT, CAT.

EXAMPLE 1:

This is the letter ش (SHIIN). When the sign  (Fat-hah) is written on it, this becomes: شَ (SHIIN FAT-HAH), and is pronounced as **SHA**.

EXAMPLE 2:

This is the letter م (MIIM). When the sign  (Fat-hah) is written on it, this becomes: مَ (MIIM FAT-HAH), and is pronounced as **MA**.

EXERCISE 1:

Put the sign  Fat-hah over the Arabic alphabets. See page 6.

ض	ضَ	ضَ
ط	طَ	طَ
ظ	ظَ	ظَ
ع	عَ	عَ
غ	غَ	غَ
ف	فَ	فَ
ق	قَ	قَ
ك	كَ	كَ
ل	لَ	لَ
م	مَ	مَ
ن	نَ	نَ
ه	هَ	هَ
و	وَ	وَ
ي	يَ	يَ

Lesson – 8

Read the following:

صَحَبَ	صَحِبَ	حَفِظَ	حَفِظَ
أَذِنَ	أَذِنَ	قَدِمَ	قَدِمَ
فَهِمَ	فَهِمَ	شَرِبَ	شَرِبَ
مَرَضَ	مَرَضَ	رَكِبَ	رَكِبَ
ضَحِكَ	ضَحِكَ	لَعِبَ	لَعِبَ
حَزَنَ	حَزَنَ	لَبَسَ	لَبَسَ
رَبِحَ	رَبِحَ	فَرِحَ	فَرِحَ

Lesson – 7

Read the following and memorize:

She Lost	خَسِرَتْ	خَسِرَتْ
He Heard	سَمِعَ	سَمِعَ
She Understood	فَهِمَتْ	فَهِمَتْ
He Praised	حَمِدَ	حَمِدَ
She Feared	خَشِيتُ	خَشِيتُ
He Mocked	سَخِرَ	سَخِرَ
He Played	لَعِبَ	لَعِبَ

Lesson - 22

Elongating with Kasrah

How do you elongate a letter with kasrah?

To elongate a letter with kasrah we add ي (ya) to that letter.

Example 1:

ب	+	ـَ	=	بِ	Be
ب	+	ي	=	بي	Bee

Example 2:

ف	+	ـَ	=	فِ	Fe
ف	+	ي	=	في	Fee

Example 3:

م	+	ـَ	=	مِ	Me
م	+	ي	=	مي	Mee

Lesson - 21

Read and memorize the following:

Your father	أَبُوكَ	أَبُ و كَ
Your brother	أَخُوكَ	أَخُ و كَ
He visits	يَزُورُ	يَ زُ و رُ
He fasts	يَصُومُ	يَ صُ و مُ
He swims	يَعُومُ	يَ عُ و مُ
I am making Tawaaf	أَطُوفُ	أَ طُ و فُ

Read and write the following in the space provided:

جَمَلًا _____	رَاكِبًا _____	صَالِحًا _____
شَجَرَةً _____	مُعَلِّمًا _____	كِتَابًا _____
مُبَارَكًا _____	طَيِّبًا _____	حَلَالًا _____
سَوِيًّا _____	مُكِبًّا _____	أَبَدًا _____
ثَاوِيًّا _____	أَحْقَابًا _____	مِيقَاتًا _____

Lesson - 27

Double Fat-hah (Fat-hataan):

Arabic letters with double vowel Fat-hah (Fat-hataan) will produce the sound of that letter with a Fat-hah plus nuun.

To make a letter with a Fat-hah a double Fat-hah, add alif (ا) and another vowel Fat-hah (َ)

Exception: If a word ends with taa marbootah ة, we do not add an ا .

Example 1:

جَ + ا + َ = جَاءَ = Jan

شَ + ا + َ = شَاءَ = Shan

Example 2:

قَ + ا + َ = قَاءَ = Qan

لَ + ا + َ = لَاءَ = Lan